**ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP KỸ NĂNG NÓI B1**

**I. Cấu trúc bài thi**

Phần 1: Phỏng vấn (Interview)

Part 2: Tình huống (Long turn)

Part 3: Thảo luận mở rộng (Further discussion)

Thời gian: 10 - 12 phút

**PHẦN 1: Phỏng vấn - Interview (2- 3 phút)**

- Giáo viên hỏi thí sinh: 3- 5 câu về thông tin cá nhân để đánh giá khả năng giao tiếp xã hội của thí sinh.

**I. Chủ đề:** quen thuộc như công việc, gia đình, sở thích, quê quán...

1. Personal information (name, job, hobbies, free time activities, weekend, colours)

2. Home and Family (places of living like house, your cities, your neighborhood, family members, marital status, family get-together)

3. Learning foreign language (how long, purposes, problems, techniques…)

4. Transport (favorite means of transport, problems concerning transportation)

5. Game and sport (what types, how, purposes)

6. TV programmes, films, cinema (your favorite ones, how often, with whom, where…)

7. Weather and climate (season you like/hate/in your hometown)

8. Holiday (where, how to travel, what to do, public holidays)

9. Children (compare children now and those in the past, like/ dislike children…)

10. Shopping habits (in a shop or online)

11. Food (your favourite food)

12. Friends (how many, what to do together)

13. Living in the cities and living in the country

14. Education (problems, subjects you like, teachers, exams…)

15. Lifestyle, diet, healthy life.

16. Social media, technology

**II. Câu hỏi mẫu**

**Ví dụ 01: Let’s talk about your free time activities.**

*- What do you often do in your free time?*

*- Do you watch TV?*

*- Do you read books?*

**Ví dụ 02: Let’s talk about your house.**

*- Do you live in a flat or a house?*

*- What do you like most about it?*

*- Do you plan to live there for a long time?*

**III. Chiến thuật trả lời câu hỏi**

**1. Các bước thực hiện**

**Bước 1:** Giới thiệu bản thân

**Bước 2:** Trả lời một số câu hỏi liên quan

**2. Một số lưu ý:**

**2.1. Chuẩn bị:** một bài giới thiệu bản thânbao gồm tên, tuổi, nghề nghiệp, sở thích, gia đình, quê quán…)

- Nên xin phép được giới thiệu bản thân

- May I introduce myself? (Em xin phép được giới thiệu bản thân được không ạ)  
- May I tell you something about myself ? (Em xin phép được nói một chút về bản  
thân được không ạ?)

- Thể hiện thái độ cởi mở, thân thiện khi nói.

**2.2. Kỹ thuật phát triển ý**

**Cấu trúc trả lời = Trả lời trực tiếp câu hỏi + Mở rộng thông tin (= ví dụ, giải thích, phân tích, miêu tả= trả lời Why? Where? When? What? How?)**

- Tránh việc chỉ trả lời ”Yes” hoặc ”No”.

***+ Cách đưa ra ví dụ***

*Q: What kinds of music do you like?*

*A: I like all kinds of music, for example, pop, rock, country and so on.*

***+ Giải thích lí do***

*Q: Do you like learning English?*

*A: Yes, I do. I really like learning English because it helps me to get a better  
job in the future after leaving university. Moreover, I can watch movies in English or listen to English songs. It also helps me in my major because I can read a lot in English related to my major.*

**+ *Miêu tả***

*Q: Where do you live?*

*A: I live in Ninh Binh province. It’s about 100km far from Hanoi. You know, it is very famous for Bai Dinh Pagoda, Phat Diem Cathedral/ Church and Tam Coc Bich Dong and so on.*

**2.3. Sử dụng các từ nối phù hợp, tránh liệt kê ý hàng loạt**

**2.4.** **Nghe kỹ câu hỏi:** tập trung nghe từ khóa để hiểu kỹ giám khảo hỏi gì, giám khảo đang hỏi về thông tin ở quá khứ, hiện tại hay tương lai.

**2.5. Hỏi lại giám khảo khi không hiểu câu hỏi, tránh lạc đề**

Q: Could you repeat that, please? (Thầy cô có thể nhắc lại câu hỏi được không ạ)

**2.6. Tự tạo cho mình thời gian suy nghĩ trước khi trả lời**

**+ Đưa ra nhận xét về câu hỏi**

*Q: Why do people like travelling nowadays?*

*A: It’s an interesting question*. (Đây là một câu hỏi thật thú vị)  
**+ Nhắc lại câu hỏi**

*Q: What do you like doing in your free time?*

*A: What I like doing in my free time?/ About my hobby, I love….***+ Sử dụng một số từ nêu ý kiến hoặc từ khác để “câu giờ”**

Q: What do you think about traffic in Hanoi?

A: In my opinion (Theo ý kiến của em)

*A: Personally, I think (Cá nhân em nghĩ rằng)*

*A: To tell the truth/ to be honest (Nói thật với thầy, cô)*

*Các từ khác:Well/Actually/ In fact/You know….*

**2.7. Tự sửa lỗi sai ngay khi nhận ra**

**2.8. Hãy thư giãn và tự tin khi nói**

Hãy biến bài thi nói thành một bài **hội thoại** giữa hai người bạn. Điều này sẽ khiến bạncảm thấy thoải mái hơn khi giao tiếp. Tuy nhiên, đừng thoải mái quá (tránh hỏi lại giámkhảo), hãy tận dụng phần lớn thời gian để thể hiện mình vì mục đích cuối cùng là giám khảo muốn kiểm tra khả năng nói của bạn. Cố gắng **nói to** để thể hiện sự **tự tin** khi nói. Đừng cố gắng học thuộc và **tránh đọc thuộc lòng** hoặc nhìn giấy đọc.

**PHẦN 2: NÓI CHỦ ĐỀ - LONG TURN (5-7 PHÚT)**

**Nhiệm vụ thí sinh:**

* Bốc thăm 01 chủ đề (xem cụ thể **Phần I: Chủ đề**)
* Thời gian chuẩn bị: 3- 5 phút (*không tính vào thời gian thi*)
* Thời gian thi: 2-3 phút

**Hướng dẫn thực hiện**:

**Bước 1:** Đọc kỹ đề bài và gạch chân chủ đề và từ khoá trong các câu hỏi

**Bước 2:** Trả lời các câu hỏi

**Cấu trúc bài nói: gồm 3 phần**

+ ***Mở bài:*** Giới thiệu về chủ đề mình sẽ nói, sử dụng một số cấu trúc sau:  
- I’d like to talk about….

- I’m going to talk about…

***+ Thân bài:*** Thường trả lời 3-4 ý được hỏi. Chú ý sử dụng các từ nối để chuyển  
câu, nối ý.

* Ý 1: Nêu ý + mở rộng ý (ví dụ, phân tích, miêu tả, giải thích…)
* Ý 2: Nêu ý + mở rộng ý (ví dụ, phân tích, miêu tả, giải thích…)
* Ý 3: Nêu ý + mở rộng ý (ví dụ, phân tích, miêu tả, giải thích…)

+ ***Kết bài:*** Nêu cảm nhận/ đưa ra kế hoạch thực hiện…

PHẦN 3: THẢO LUẬN - **FURTHER DISCUSSION (3-4 minutes)**

Giáo viên và thí sinh hội thoại mở rộng thêm về những vấn đề có liên quan đến chủ đề vừa trình bày.

Trong phần hội thoại, giáo viên đặt các câu hỏi phản bác hoặc thăm dò ý kiến, thí sinh phải trình bày được quan điểm và đưa ra lý lẽ để bảo vệ quan điểm của mình.

**Sử dụng chiến lược giống Phần 1**

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 01** |

**PART 1: INTERVIEW (2-3 minutes)**

1. What is your name?
2. Where are you from?
3. Are you studying or working now?
4. What do you like doing in your free time?
5. Do you eat healthy diet?
6. Do you suffer from stress?
7. What do you do to keep fit?

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

**Talk about some ways to stay healthy and keep fit.**

You should talk about:

- What kind of food and drinks we should eat

- What some good exercises are

- What a good sleeping habit is.

- How to improve our mental health.

**PART 3: TWO-WAY DISCUSSION (3-4 minutes)**

1. On average, how much sleep is enough for babies, adults and old-aged people?
2. What are the benefits of having a routine for kids at school?

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 02** |

**PART 1: INTERVIEW (2-3minutes)**

1. What is your name?
2. Where are you from?
3. Are you studying or working now?
4. What do you like doing in your free time?
5. Is it important to go to university? Why/ Why not?
6. How do you feel when you get high marks?
7. What subject are you good at?

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Describe something you have achieved and you are proud of.

You should mention:

* What you have achieved
* When you achieved it
* What you did to achieve it

and explain why you are proud of this achievement

**PART 3: TWO-WAY DISCUSSION (3-4 minutes)**

1. What would you like to achieve in the next five years?

2. Have your life goals changed since your childhood?

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 03** |

**PART 1: INTERVIEW (2-3minutes)**

1. What is your name?
2. Where are you from?
3. Are you studying or working now?
4. What do you like doing in your free time?
5. Do you like reading books?
6. What kinds of book do you like?
7. Do you like paper books or online books?

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Describe a book you've recently read and enjoyed.

You should say:

* What kind of book it is
* What it is about
* Why you enjoy reading it.

**PART 3: TWO-WAY DISCUSSION (3-4 minutes)**

* Do you think/agree that nowadays people do not like reading books as they used to?
* What kind of books do children read nowadays?

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 04** |

**PART 1: INTERVIEW (2-3minutes)**

1. What is your name?
2. Where are you from?
3. Are you studying or working now?
4. What do you like doing in your free time?
5. What is your most favorite sport?
6. Can you name some winter sports?
7. Why do some people like going to the gym centers?

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Talk about one of your sport or leisure activities.

You should say:

-  What it is

-  How often you play/ do it

- Where you do it

- And explain why you like to do it

**PART 3: TWO-WAY DISCUSSION (3-4 minutes)**

1.Do you think that outdoor activities are more beneficial than indoor activities?

2.What is the most popular leisure activity in your country?

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 05** |

**PART 1: INTERVIEW (2-3minutes)**

1. What is your name?
2. Where are you from?
3. Are you studying or working now?
4. What do you like doing in your free time?
5. Do you like going to the cinema?
6. Do you want to go alone or with your friends?
7. Why do some people enjoy watching films online?

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Describe one of your favourite films.

You should say about:

- What it was about

- When and where you watched it

- How you felt about it

- Explain why it is your favourite film

**PART 3: TWO-WAY DISCUSSION (3-4 minutes)**

1. What are the differences between watching movies at home and in the cinema?

2. What can we learn from watching movies?

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 06** |

**PART 1: INTERVIEW (2-3minutes)**

1. What is your name?
2. Where are you from?
3. Are you studying or working now?
4. What do you like doing in your free time?
5. Do you use social media networks? What are they?
6. How long do you spend on social networks every day?
7. What problems may you have when you use too much time on internet?

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Describe something very interesting on social media

You should say:

- When it was

- Where you saw it

- What you saw

- And explain why you think it was interesting

**PART 3: TWO-WAY DISCUSSION (3-4 minutes)**

1. Do you think social media is safe for children? Why/ Why not?
2. What is the most popular social media in Vietnam? Why?

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 07** |

**PART 1: INTERVIEW (2-3minutes)**

1. What is your name?
2. Where are you from?
3. Are you studying or working now?
4. What do you like doing in your free time?
5. What do you do to get good marks?
6. Have you ever failed an exam?
7. Were you happy when you got into university?

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Talk about your favorite subject.

you should say about:

* What subject it is.
* When you started studying it
* Why you like it
* How important it is to your life.

**PART 3: TWO-WAY DISCUSSION (3-4 minutes)**

1. Why did you choose to go to university?

2. What is your plan after graduation?

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 08** |

**PART 1: INTERVIEW (2-3minutes)**

1. What is your name?
2. Where are you from?
3. Are you studying or working now?
4. What do you like doing in your free time?
5. Do you have a smart phone?
6. What functions of the phone do you use most of the time?
7. How often do you use the phone to talk to your friends and family?

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Talk about your favorite electronic device.

You should say about:

* What it is
* How long you have had it
* Why it is your favorite object.

**PART 3: TWO-WAY DISCUSSION (3-4 minutes)**

1. What would you do if you didn’t have your phone for a week?

2. What is the disadvantages of technology in your opinion?

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 09** |

**PART 1s: INTERVIEW (2-3minutes)**

1. What is your name?
2. Where are you from?
3. Are you studying or working now?
4. What do you like doing in your free time?
5. What famous inventors do you know?
6. When did you buy or get your first mobile phone?
7. Do you use the Internet?

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Talk about the most important invention.

You should say about:

* What it is
* How it was invented
* Why it is the most important

**PART 3: TWO-WAY DISCUSSION (3-4 minutes)**

1. Can you tell the names of some technical equipment in your house?

2. In your opinion, what is the most helpful application to your studying?

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 10** |

**PART 1: INTERVIEW (2-3minutes)**

1. What is your name?
2. Where are you from?
3. Are you studying or working now?
4. What do you like doing in your free time?
5. Who is the funnies person in your family?
6. Do your family often get together every day?
7. Do you often take advice from your parents?

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Describe a memorable family experience.

You should say about:

* What you did
* Who were with you
* How you felt
* Why the experience was memorable to you

**PART 3: TWO-WAY DISCUSSION (3-4 minutes)**

* 1. Do you have a large or small family?
  2. Who is the person you admire most in your family and why?

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 01** |

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

**Talk about some ways to stay healthy and keep fit.**

You should talk about:

- What kind of food and drinks we should eat

- What some good exercises are

- What a good sleeping habit is.

- How to improve our mental health.

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 02** |

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Describe something you have achieved and you are proud of.

You should mention:

* What you have achieved
* When you achieved it
* What you did to achieve it

and explain why you are proud of this achievement

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 03** |

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Describe a book you've recently read and enjoyed.

You should say:

* What kind of book it is
* What it is about
* Why you enjoy reading it.

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 04** |

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Talk about one of your sport or leisure activities.

You should say:

-  What it is

-  How often you play/ do it

- Where you do it

- And explain why you like to do it

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 05** |

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Describe one of your favourite films.

You should say about:

- What it was about

- When and where you watched it

- How you felt about it

- Explain why it is your favourite film

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 06** |

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Describe something very interesting on social media

You should say:

- When it was

- Where you saw it

- What you saw

- And explain why you think it was interesting

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 07** |

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Talk about your favorite subject.

you should say about:

* What subject it is.
* When you started studying it
* Why you like it
* How important it is to your life.

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 08** |

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Talk about your favorite electronic device.

You should say about:

* What it is
* How long you have had it
* Why it is your favorite object.

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 09** |

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Talk about the most important invention.

You should say about:

* What it is
* How it was invented
* Why it is the most important

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|  | **ENGLISH 2 - FINAL TEST**  **SPEAKING TEST 10** |

**PART 2: LONG TURN** **(5 minutes)**

Describe a memorable family experience.

You should say about:

* What you did
* Who were with you
* How you felt
* Why the experience was memorable to you